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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/548,141	04/13/2000	Douglas Lee Schales	YOR9-2000-0185-US1	7716
35060	7590	04/18/2006		
THE LAW OFFICE OF IDO TUCHMAN 69-60 108ST., SUITE 503 FOREST HILLS, NY 11375			EXAMINER JACOBS, LASHONDA T	
			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER

2157

DATE MAILED: 04/18/2006

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	<b>Application No.</b> 09/548,141	<b>Applicant(s)</b> SCHALES ET AL.	
	<b>Examiner</b> LaShonda T. Jacobs	<b>Art Unit</b> 2157	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --  
**Period for Reply**

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

#### Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on January 31, 2006.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**.                      2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

#### Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-6, 12-16, 22-35 and 38 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-6, 12-16, 22-35 and 38 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

#### Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

#### Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).  
a) ☐ All    b) ☐ Some \* c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
  2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
  3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- \* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

#### Attachment(s)

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)  | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)                                   | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)             |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____  |

## DETAILED ACTION

### *Response to Amendment*

This is Final Office Action in response to Applicant Amendment/Response for Reconsideration filed on January 31, 2006. Claims 1-6, 12-16, 22-35 and 39 are presented for further examination.

### *Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102*

1. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

2. Claims **1-6, 12-16, 22-35 and 38** are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Riddle et al (hereinafter, "Riddle", 6,412,000).

As per claims **1, 34 and 38**, Riddle discloses a method and apparatus for classifying a data packet, the method and means comprising:

- receiving the data packet at a root node of a classification tree (col. 4, lines 6-26 and col. 9, lines 28-62);
- successively passing the data packet to each child of a first tree level until a first child of the first tree level of the classification tree indicates a satisfaction of a node-criteria of said first child, and the first child forming said data packet into a matched packet (col. 9, lines 28-62); and

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- repeating the step of passing and forming for a next tree level until no first child of said next level at a succeeding next level indicates satisfaction of the node-criteria of said first child of said next level (col. 9, lines 28-62).

As per claim 2, Riddle discloses:

- wherein the step of passing includes executing a set of code which returns a status indication ( col. 9, lines 28-62).

As per claim 3, Riddle discloses:

- wherein the step of forming includes the first child specifying a set of code to be run subsequently (col. 9, lines 28-62, col. 10, lines 19-56 and col. 11, lines 25-36).

As per claim 4, Riddle discloses:

- wherein the step of specifying includes specifying the set of code to be run following satisfaction (col. 9, lines 28-62, col. 10, lines 19-56 and col. 11, lines 25-36).

As per claim 5, Riddle further discloses:

- dynamically adding at least one node in at least one level of the classification tree (col. 13, lines 35-62).

As per claim 6, Riddle discloses:

- wherein said at least one new child node is a Real Audio node (col. 12, lines 3-12 and col. 13, lines 35-62).

As per claim 12, Riddle further discloses

- the step of parsing said matched packet and generating relevant information (col. 9, lines 28-62, col. 10, lines 19-56, col. 11, lines 25-36 and col. 11, lines 48-67).

As per claim 13, Riddle further discloses:

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- the step of transforming said matched packet into a transformed packet (col. 9, lines 28-62, col. 10, lines 19-56, col. 11, lines 25-36 and col. 11, lines 48-67).

As per claim 14, Riddle further discloses:

- associating the packet with a last first child indicating satisfaction (col. 9, lines 28-62, col. 10, lines 19-56, col. 11, lines 25-36 and col. 11, lines 48-67).

As per claim 15, Riddle further discloses:

- executing a set of code in accordance with said last first-child (col. 9, lines 28-62, col. 10, lines 19-56 and col. 11, lines 25-36)

As per claim 16, Riddle further discloses:

- determining a disposition of the data packet (col. 9, lines 28-62, col. 10, lines 19-56 and col. 11, lines 25-36 and col. 13, lines 35-62).

As per claim 22, Riddle further discloses:

- employing the classification process as a firewall (col. 7, lines 10-28).

As per claim 23, Riddle further discloses:

- employing the classification process for application level classification (col. 10, lines 59-67, col. 11, lines 1-9 and col. 12, lines 27-41).

As per claim 24, Riddle discloses:

- wherein the disposition is employed for policy enforcement (col. 5, lines 30-38, col. 9, lines 28-62, col. 10, lines 19-56).

As per claim 25, Riddle further discloses:

- employing the classification process for rate limiting (col. 5, line 39).

As per claim 26, Riddle further discloses:

- employing the classification process for load balancing (col. 12, lines 14-25).

As per claim 27, Riddle further discloses:

- employing the classification process to shape traffic (col. 9, lines 20-26 and col. 12, lines 27-41).

As per claim 28, Riddle discloses an apparatus to classify a data packet, the apparatus comprising:

- a network interface device to receive the data packet from the physical network and pass the data packet to the root node of a classification tree, and the reverse, to receive the data packet from the root node and send the data packet to the physical network (col. 9, lines 28-62, col. 10, lines 19-56 and col. 11, lines 25-36); and
- a packet module to successively pass the packet from child node to child node at a next tree level until a first child node of the next tree level of the classification tree which indicates a satisfaction of a node-criteria of the first child node, and to form the data packet into a matched packet until no first child node of at a succeeding next level indicates satisfaction of the first node-criteria of the first child node of the succeeding next level (col. 9, lines 28-62).

As per claim 29, Riddle discloses:

- wherein a portion of the apparatus is implemented as an accelerator chip (col. 5, lines 53-67, col. 6, lines 1-15 and col. 7, lines 10-28).

As per claim 30, Riddle discloses:

- wherein the apparatus is employed for application level classification (col. 10, lines 59-67, col. 11, lines 1-9 and col. 12, lines 27-41).

As per claim **31**, Riddle further discloses:

- wherein the apparatus is employed as a firewall (col. 7, lines 10-28).

As per claim **32**, Riddle discloses:

- wherein the apparatus is employed as a border server (col. 5, lines 53-67 and col. 6, lines 1-15)

As per claim **33**, Riddle discloses:

- wherein the status indication is of the pmt type (col. 9, lines 28-62, col. 10, lines 19-56 and col. 11, lines 25-36).

As per claim **35**, Riddle discloses an article of manufacture as recited in claim 34, the computer readable program code means in said article of manufacture further comprising:

- computer readable program code means for causing a computer to effect dynamically adding at least one node in at least one level of the classification tree (, col. 9, lines 28-62).

### ***Response to Arguments***

3. Applicant's arguments filed January 31, 2006 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive.

#### **The Office Notes the following arguments:**

a. Riddle does not teach or suggest successively passing the data packet to each child of a first tree level until a first child of the first tree level of the classification tree indicates a satisfaction if a node-criteria packet matching function of said first child.

b. Riddle does not teach or suggest passing the data packet to a next tree level until there is no indication of match satisfaction by a child node of the next tree level.

**In response to:**

(a)-(b). Riddle discloses a method for automatically classifying traffic in a packet communications network that includes a classification tree process to check each level of the tree if the flow being classified matches the any of the attributes of a given class. If it does, the processing continues down to the links associated with the node in the tree. However, if it does not match the class at the level that matches determines if the policy for the flow being classified. If no policy specific match is found, the flow is assigned the default policy. Therefore, Riddle does teach successively passing the data packet to each child of a first tree level until a first child of the first tree level of the classification tree indicates a satisfaction if a node-criteria packet matching function of said first child and passing the data packet to a next tree level until there is no indication of match satisfaction by a child node of the next tree level [See Riddle, col. 9, lines 28-62 and col. 12, lines 42-60].

***Conclusion***

4. **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL.** Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after



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the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the mailing date of this final action.

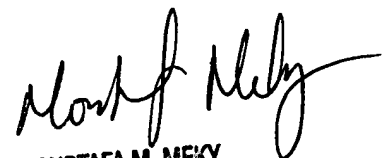
Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to LaShonda T. Jacobs whose telephone number is 571-272-4004. The examiner can normally be reached on 8:30 A.M.-5:00 P.M..

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Ario Etienne can be reached on 571-272-4001. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

LaShonda T Jacobs  
Examiner  
Art Unit 2157

ltj  
April 7, 2006

  
MUSTAFA M. MEKY  
PRIMARY EXAMINER